# TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT .................................................................................................................. ii

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .......................................................................................... iv

TABLE OF CONTENTS ............................................................................................... vi

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ......................................................................................... xi

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION ...................................................................................... 1

Terms and Concepts ................................................................................................. 5
Approach, Methodology and Sources ....................................................................... 10

CHAPTER 2 THE MISSIOLOGICAL GOAL OF AN INDIGENOUS CHURCH...... 15

Modern Mission and the Establishment of Indigenous Churches ......................... 16
  William Carey ........................................................................................................ 19
  Motives, Structures and Methods ......................................................................... 23
  Henry Venn ........................................................................................................... 26
  Rufus Anderson ...................................................................................................... 31
  John Nevius .......................................................................................................... 33
  Roland Allen .......................................................................................................... 35
  Hudson Taylor ....................................................................................................... 37
  The China Inland Mission ...................................................................................... 38
  Movement Towards the Indigenous Church as a Goal of Mission ...................... 41
  Consultation and Cooperation in Mission and Church ........................................ 51

Post-World War II Developments in Mission Priorities and Practice ................... 58
  Significant Influences Shaping and Defining Indigenisation as a Goal of Mission 59
  Ecumenical Concepts of Mission ............................................................................ 64
  Evangelical Responses and Priorities ................................................................. 71
  Renewed Calls for Partnership and Closure ........................................................ 80

CHAPTER 3 FROM THE CHINA INLAND MISSION TO THE SIDANG INJIL BORNEO .................................................................................................................... 87

The China Inland Mission ......................................................................................... 88
  The Priority of Evangelism in the China Inland Mission ....................................... 92
  Primary Characteristics and Principles of the China Inland Mission ..................... 96
    Interdenominational .............................................................................................. 96
    International ........................................................................................................ 97
  Dependence on God by Faith ............................................................................... 97
Missionary Contributions to SIB Development in the Pre-Closure Period 1975-1990, Part II

Theological Education and Ministry Training

Missionary Contribution

Issues and Challenges

Suitability of Personnel for Theological Education and the Raising of Academic Standards

Field and/or Bible School Training

Further Training Overseas

Gender Issues

Facilities and Finances

Lay Training

Rural and Urban Adaptation

Leadership Development

Tasks Involved in Leadership Development

In-Service Training

Scheduled/Taught Courses

Modelling

Mentoring

Advanced Theological or Specialist Training Overseas

Issues Involved in Leadership Development

The Growing Size and Complexity of the SIB and of the Challenges it Faced

Personnel Available for Future Leadership

Lifestyle and Relationship Factors in Leadership Development

Benefits of Friendship and Mutual Support

Church Organisation and Structures

Issues Arising in Connection with Polity Development and Implementation

Establishment of SIB State Headquarters in Urban Contexts

SIB Handbook Preparation

Outside Influences on the Character and Structure of the SIB

The Challenges of Financial Support from Outside SIB

The Distance between Structure and Implementation

The Financial Autonomy of the SIB

Consequences and Developments in Emerging Financial Autonomy

Facilities and Equipment for Continuing Growth

Recognised Needs of the Church

Assistance and Stimulus
CHAPTER 6 THE SIDANG INJIL BORNEO 1990-2000

The Adequacy of BEM/OMF Preparations for Closure
The Situation at OMF Closure in 1990
Perceived Challenges and Needs
Perceived Highlights and Strengths

SIB Development after Missionary Closure 1990-2000
Growth and Development in the SIB 1990-2000

Implications and Interpretation of SIB Developments and Trends in the 1990s
Stimuli and Dynamics of Change
Consequences of the Historically Rural Orientation of SIB
SIB’s Emerging National Role
Financial Operation
Social Action

The Adequacy of BEM Preparation for an Autonomous SIB

Strengths
Readiness to Assume Leadership
Biblical Spirituality
Evangelism and Church Planting
Indigenous Autonomy
Viable Structures and Organisation
Inter-Church Networking
Planned Transfer and Closure
Cultural Issues

Weaknesses
Doctrinal Depth
Social Action
Administration and Finance
Problem Resolution
Citizenship and Politics
Continuing Relationship with OMF
Cross-Cultural Mission Overseas

CHAPTER 7 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Conclusions
The Importance of Establishing Indigenous Churches
The Principle and Practice of Missionary Closure
Significant Factors in the BEM/OMF-SIB Process of Partnership And Closure

Recommendations
Recommendations to Missionaries in Church Planting Work
Affirm the Goal of an Indigenous Contextualised Church
Establish and Equip the Emerging Indigenous Church
Recognise the Implications for Missionary Priorities and Planning
Determine and Implement a Closure Agenda ........................................ 271
Plan for the Anticipated Post-Closure Partnership ............................. 273

APPENDIX A RECOMMENDATIONS TO OMF INTERNATIONAL AND
THE SIDANG INJIL BORNEO .......................................................... 274

Recommendations to OMF International ............................................. 274
Recommendations to the Sidang Injil Borneo ...................................... 280

APPENDIX B QUESTIONNAIRE FOR BEM/OMF MISSIONARIES
AND REPRESENTATIVE RESPONSES .............................................. 284

Questionnaire for BEM/OMF Missionaries and Representative Responses .... 285
Letter of Request and Undertaking to Former BEM/OMF Missionaries ........ 290

APPENDIX C INTERVIEW QUESTIONS FOR SIB LEADERS
AND REPRESENTATIVE RESPONSES ............................................ 291

Interview Questions for SIB Leaders and Representative Responses ......... 292
Letter of Request and Undertaking to SIB Leaders .............................. 297

APPENDIX D MAP OF SABAH AND SARAWAK (EAST MALAYSIA) ....... 299

GLOSSARY OF MALAYSIAN TERMS ............................................. 300

REFERENCES CITED ..................................................................... 301

VITA ......................................................................................... 316